#### MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

#### NOTICE OF PROPOSED POLICY

Public Act 280 of 1939, as amended, and consultation guidelines for Medicaid policy provide an opportunity to review proposed changes in Medicaid policies and procedures.

Please review the policy summary and the attached materials that describe the specific changes being proposed. Let us know why you support the change or oppose the change.

Submit your comments to the analyst by the due date specified. Your comments must be received by the due date to be considered for the final policy bulletin.

Thank you for participating in the consultation process.

**Director, Program Policy Division** 

**Bureau of Medicaid Policy and Actuarial Services** 

Project Number:

0431-MS

Comments

Due:

11/1/04

Proposed

**Effective Date:** 

1/1/05

Mail Comments to:

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Policy Subject: Policy Clarification for Power Operated Vehicles (POVs), Seating Systems, Lower Extremity

Prostheses and Speech Generating Devices; New Coverage of HCPCS Codes for Prostheses

Affected Programs: Medicaid, Children's Special Health Care Services

**Distribution:** Medical Suppliers

Policy Summary: Policy clarification has been stated for the items as described above and three new

procedure codes have been proposed for implementation.

# Proposed Policy Draft

## Michigan Department of Community Health Medical Services Administration

**Distribution:** Medical Suppliers

**Issued:** December 1, 2004 (proposed)

**Subject:** Policy Clarification for Power Operated Vehicles (POVs), Seating

Systems, Lower Extremity Prostheses and Speech Generating

Devices;

New Coverage of HCPCS Codes for Prostheses

**Effective:** January 1, 2005 (proposed)

Programs Affected: Medicaid, Children's Special Health Care Services

# Clarification of "Standards of Coverage" for Wheelchairs and Seating Systems

#### **Power Wheelchairs or Power Operated Vehicles (POVs)**

Power wheelchairs or POVs may be covered if the beneficiary demonstrates all of the following:

- Lacks ability to propel a manual wheelchair or has a medical condition that would be compromised by propelling a manual one
- > Requires the use of a wheelchair for a least four hours throughout the day
- Able to safely control a wheelchair through doorways and over thresholds up to 1 ½ inches

MDCH may consider coverage of a POV rather than a more expensive power wheelchair if the beneficiary has sufficient trunk control and balance necessary to safely operate the device.

#### **Seating Systems**

**Standard or planar seating systems** are covered when necessary to assure appropriate positioning in a wheelchair, other economic alternatives have been ineffective, and beneficiary has one of the following conditions:

- Postural deformities
- Contractures
- Tonal abnormalities
- > Functional impairment
- Muscle weakness
- Pressure points
- Difficulties with seating balance

## Custom fabricated seating systems are covered when:

- The criteria for standard seating system has been met; and
- A comprehensive written medical evaluation substantiates that a prefabricated seating system is inadequate to meet the beneficiary's needs.

Payment for a seating system will be based on the least costly alternative that meets the beneficiary's medical needs. Payment for the seating system includes all repairs and modifications for a two-year period for beneficiaries of all ages.

#### **Prostheses**

## New Coverage of HCPCS Codes - Effective January 1, 2005

Effective January 1, 2005, the following codes will be considered for coverage:

- ➤ HCPCS L5675 Addition to lower extremity, below knee, suspension sleeve, heavy duty, any material, each
  - Item may be considered for coverage for either the preparatory or definitive BK prosthesis. Prior authorization is not required if standards of coverage are met.
- ➤ HCPCS L5979 All lower extremity prostheses, multi-axial ankle, dynamic response foot, one-piece system
  - Item requires prior authorization (PA). PA request must include a listing of all component parts comprising the appliance.
- ➤ HCPCS L6691 Upper extremity addition, removable insert, each

Item requires prior authorization (PA) for beneficiaries age 21 and over. PA request must include a listing of all component parts comprising the appliance.

# Below Knee (BK) Prosthesis Prior Authorization Requirements

- ➤ Preparatory Prosthesis PA is not required for a BK preparatory prosthesis when the standards of coverage are met and it consists of a base procedure code (e.g., BK preparatory "PTB" type socket, non-alignable system) and the following add-ons:
  - o One test socket
  - Insert
  - Standard Suspension System
  - Total Contact
  - o Distal Cushion

(SACH foot is included with BK preparatory base code)

- ➤ Definitive Exoskeletal BK Prosthesis PA is not required for a BK definitive exoskeletal prosthesis when the standards of coverage are met and it consists of a base procedure code (e.g., BK molded socket, shin, SACH foot) and the following addons:
  - Up to two test sockets
  - Socket material
  - Total Contact
  - Distal Cushion
  - Foot
  - Suspension Locking System
  - Insert
  - o Gel Liner
- ➤ **Definitive Endoskeletal BK Prosthesis** PA is not required for a BK definitive endoskeletal prosthesis if the standards of coverage are met and it consists of a base procedure code (e.g., BK molded socket, shin, SACH foot, endoskeletal system) and the following add-ons:
  - Up to two test sockets
  - Socket material
  - Total Contact
  - Distal Cushion
  - Foot
  - Suspension Locking System
  - Insert
  - Gel Liner
  - Cover

Socks and sheaths are not considered as add-ons and would be considered in addition to the other add-on items listed for either the preparatory or definitive prostheses.

- **Prior authorization is required** for either below knee or above knee prosthesis when:
  - The standards of coverage are not met
  - Any component part of the prosthesis requires PA (if so, all components comprising the entire prosthesis must be reviewed for authorization)
  - The beneficiary is over the age of 21 and replacement is required within five years
  - The beneficiary is under the age of 21 and replacement is required within two years

# **Speech Generating Devices (SGDs)**

To improve beneficiary access to low-end devices, a medical supplier without a SGD specialty enrollment with MDCH may provide SGDs with eight minutes or less of speech capability (HCPCS E2500), basic SGD accessories such as switches, buttons, etc. (HCPCS E2599), or SGD wheelchair mounting systems (HCPCS E2512).

A SGD vendor must continue to enroll with MDCH as a medical supplier with a specialty enrollment to provide the full range of SGDs.